



**ARDAHAN UNIVERSTIY**  
**SAMPLE EXAM QUESTIONS FOR SELECTION OF STUDENTS FOR**  
**ERASMUS+ EXCHANGE PROGRAM**  
**22.03.2024**

**For questions 1-2, choose the correct word and/or phrase to fill each space.**

1. ---- the groups of individuals it seeks to attract, an organization ---- to decide the ways to use to reach them.

- A) To have established / could need
- B) Having established / needs
- C) Establishing / had needed
- D) Established / needed
- E) Being established / will need

2. UNICEF is committed to creating a world in which all children, regardless of their gender or socioeconomic background, have ---- to free, compulsory and quality education

- A) access      B) power      C) alliance
- D) tendency      E) fortune

**For questions 3-4, choose the correct word or expression to fill the spaces in the passage**

No single country owns Antarctica. The countries wishing to have a say in how the Antarctic (both the continent itself and the surrounding Southern Ocean) is governed (3)----, and agree to abide by the Antarctic Treaty. However, prior to the signing of the Antarctic Treaty in 1959, several countries had made claims to parts of Antarctica, some of which overlapped. The Treaty does not (4)---- these claims; Article IV of the Treaty states in part, “No acts or activities taking place while the present Treaty is in force shall constitute a basis for asserting, supporting or denying a claim to territorial sovereignty in Antarctica.

3. A) were to sign      B) had to sign  
C) must sign      D) may sign  
E) used to sign

4. A) jeopardize      B) withdraw  
C) underestimate      D) recognize  
E) deteriorate

**For question 5, choose the correct option to complete the given sentence.**

5. While several other minerals are required for muscles to function properly, ----.

- A) knowledge of your body and its actions can be a great ally in health
- B) most of the calories in the food we consume are used by our muscles
- C) the structure of the body alters as the muscles strenghten
- D) exercise is vital for keeping the human body in a good condition
- E) regular intake of calcium helps to maintain a healthy skeleton

**For question 6, choose the best interrogative sentence for the answers given.**

6. But it was not my fault. You should believe me.

- A) Was it worth the money and time you had wasted?
- B) Why do you ask? Don't you know it's too late now?
- C) What? You crashed the car again?
- D) Why did not you do the dishes yet?
- E) What is wrong with you?

**For questions 7-8, choose the most accurate Turkish translation of the sentences in English, and the most accurate English translation of the sentences in Turkish.**

7. Pek çok iktisatçı, sanayileşme sürecinde olan ülkelerde kapitalizm geliştikçe, küçük işletmelerin zamanla yok olacağını iddia etmektedir.

- A) Many economists claim that, as capitalism develops in the countries that are in the process of industrialization, small businesses will eventually disappear.
- B) In the opinion of many of these economists, small businesses will eventually disappear in those countries presently undergoing industrialization and turning to a capitalist system.
- C) Many economists presume that, with the development of capitalism in the countries now undergoing industrialization, small businesses are already disappearing.
- D) The process of industrialization in these countries, together with developing capitalism, will inevitably, according to most economists, lead to the closing down of small businesses.
- E) With the spread of industrialization and the growth of capitalism in these countries, many economists feel sure that the small businesses will eventually close down.

8. During the 4th century B.C., Aristotle studied almost every aspect of science and summed up each as best he could.

- A) M.Ö. 4. yüzyılda, Aristoteles, bilimin hemen hemen her yönünü araştırmış ve her birini elinden geldiğince özetlemiştir.
- B) M.Ö.4. yüzyılda, Aristoteles, tüm bilimleri araştırmış ve her birini ayrı ayrı özetlemiştir.
- C) M.Ö. 4. yüzyılda her bir bilimi ayrı ayrı inceleyen Aristoteles, elde ettiği sonuçtan bir araya toplamıştır.
- D) Aristoteles'in M.Ö. 4. yüzyılda yaptığı bilimsel çalışmalar, tek bir eser halinde toplanmıştır.
- E) Aristoteles'in M.Ö. 4. yüzyılda bir araya toplayabildiği bilimsel çalışmalar, aslında ayrı ayrı yapılmış araştırmalardı.

**For questions 9-10, answer the questions according to the passage given below.**

Aspirin used to be regarded as a safe cure for numerous ills, and was widely used both in its soluble and insoluble form. Now, however, it is not so well thought of. It is useful for the relief of headache or other pains and it will reduce a fever for 2 or 3 hours and so make a patient feel more comfortable, but except in very rare cases it will cure nothing. Moreover, there have been some very serious cases of poisoning as a result of taking aspirin. This is why children's aspirins are not recommended, for they are often nicely flavoured, so the children are tempted to eat them like sweets. For small children, suitably small quantities of ordinary adult soluble aspirin should be used after having checked the dose with the doctor.

9. It is argued in the passage that children's aspirins ----.

- A) are the safest for children
- B) might lead to an overdose

- C) are usually of the insoluble type
- D) are specially designed to relieve headaches
- E) have a long-lasting effect upon the patient's condition

**10.** The author suggests that children ----.

- A) frequently suffer from bad headaches
- B) prefer soluble aspirin to flavoured aspirin
- C) can be given adult aspirin upon the advice of a doctor
- D) should not be given any medicines including aspirin except in an emergency
- E) recover from a fever more easily than adults do

**For question 11, choose the best option to complete the dialogue.**

**11.** James: Have you been to the Dali exhibition?

Rodney: ----

James: Why is that?

Rodney: I don't like being caught up in a crowd when I'm looking at paintings.

A) I certainly have. And I hope to go again soon.

B) Not yet. I don't go to such exhibitions till they've been going for some time.

C) I was there at the opening. What about you?

D) Yes. I was surprised at how few large paintings there were.

E) Of course. And it was quite an experience

**For the question 12, choose the irrelevant sentence in the passage.**

**12.** (I) People used to think that germs appeared from nowhere when things went bad.(II) Today we know that germs are living things born of other germs.(III) Very few germs survive when exposed to sunshine.(IV) For instance, food goes bad because germs get into it and grow on it.(V) It does not go bad of its own accord.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

**Write a paragraph about the topic given below (min. 150 words).**

In some countries, many more people are choosing to live alone nowadays than in the past. Do you think this is a positive or negative development?

## Answers

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. D
5. E
6. C
7. A
8. A
9. B
10. C
11. B
12. C